Study or Subgroup	Std. Mean Difference	SE	Weight	Std. Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI	Year
Opara J, 2007	-2.67	0.48	19.4%	-2.67 [-3.61, -1.73]	2007
Béseler MR, 2012	-1.43	0.63	16.1%	-1.43 [-2.66, -0.20]	2012
Bernuz B, 2012	-0.93	0.19	25.3%	-0.93 [-1.30, -0.56]	2012
Spiegl UJ, 2014	-1.91	0.35	22.3%	-1.91 [-2.60, -1.22]	2014
De Icco R, 2019	-2.65	0.59	16.9%	-2.65 [-3.81, -1.49]	2019
Total (95% CI)			100.0%	-1.86 [-2.64, -1.07]	

Heterogeneity: Tau² = 0.59; Chi² = 19.73, df = 4 (P = 0.0006); I² = 80%
Test for overall effect: Z = 4.65 (P < 0.00001)

Supplementary Fig. S1. When correlation coefficient=0.80. Forest plot comparing the changes in the spasticity score between before botulinum toxin-A (BoNT-A) and after BoNT-A treatment in spinal cord injury. 95% CI, 95% confidence interval; SE, standard error; IV, independent variable.